



**Season of
Creation 6**

Water Justice

Climate change is supercharging the weather. We are seeing an increase in droughts and flooding in different parts of Southern Africa. Cape Town suffered from a three-year long drought, the worst in 100 years. The government declared "Day Zero" – the day when the taps would be turned off and all residents forced to queue for 20 litres of water per person. In this context the Church was forced to consider the value of water. A Water Justice Conference was organized at which Bishop Ellinah from Swaziland shared the impact of drought on her country.

This image reflects the findings of the conference, there are two streams which are important for us as Christians: "Water is sacred" and "Water Justice"

"Water is sacred" As Anglicans, water is sacred, we are baptized into the family of God through the waters of baptism and we also partake of bread, water and wine at our Eucharist celebration. Water is mentioned 722 in our Scriptures. In this image we see the water on the altar as a symbol of the sacredness of water. Bishop Ellinah is watering a tree, which many bishops are now encouraging at confirmation and baptism, that young people should plant a tree as a symbol of their spiritual growth

"Water Justice". As people of faith we are committed to strive for water for all. In this image we see the lack of safe sanitation for many as well as the challenge for those who have to walk long distances to fetch clean water. We also see the plastic pollution which is now clogging our rivers as well as the alien plants which need to be removed.

This Season of Creation let us celebrate the sacredness of water and work for water justice for all.

FOREWORD

Our moral opportunity on Climate Change

Hurricanes, monsoons and other types of extreme weather are a part of life on earth for many. The trouble is that climate change is loading the dice by intensifying storms and making rain patterns less predictable. Climate change is the human thumb on the scale, pushing us toward disaster. It is not a distant danger — it is already with us. As we continue to burn fossil fuels, its effects will only grow.

As people of faith, we don't just state our beliefs — we live them out. One belief is that we find purpose and joy in loving our neighbours. Another is that we are charged by our creator with taking good care of his creation. The moral crisis of climate change is an opportunity to find purpose and joy, and to respond to our creator's charge. Reducing the causes of climate change is essential to the life of faith. It is a way to love our neighbour and to steward the gift of creation.

Different expressions of the Christian faith are freshly united around the need to care for our common home. The Catholic, Anglican and Orthodox Churches have come together with the World Council of Churches to celebrate a monthlong Season of Creation. During this season, people all around the globe pray and act to address climate change and to protect the earth. People of faith have a unique call to address the causes of climate change. Let us act together in ways that will safeguard our shared gift of creation — and the lives of those who will inherit it from us.

Archbishop Justin Welby, Archbishop of Canterbury

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In this Season of Creation we explore five themes:

Each section contains sermon notes, liturgical materials and a fact sheet.

Sermon on Stewardship – Rev Canon Dr Claire Nye Hunter

Sermon on Water – Rev Doug Kirkpatrick

Sermon on Land – Bishop Ellinah Wamukoya

Sermon on Waste – Bishop Geoff Davies

Sermon on Biodiversity – Rev Tim Gray

Front cover illustration – Dr Bob Mash



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More resources are available on www.seasonofcreation.org

FIRST EUCHARISTIC PRAYER FOR THE SEASON OF CREATION

The Lord be with you.
And also with you.

Lift up your hearts.
We lift them to God.

Let us give thanks to the
Lord,
our God of all of Creation.
**It is right to give God
thanks and praise.**

You spoke the Word and all that
is in heaven and on the earth,
all things, came to be. Your
Spirit hovered over the primal
elements, and you brought
forth life in forms innumerable,
including this our fragile earth,
and we amongst its inhabitants.

As our past is in you, so our hope
for the future rests with you. As
we have turned from your way,
so we turn again to the warmth
of your love. Through you all
things are brought to new life.

And now we give you thanks
for the glories of your creation
given into our care, and for the
opportunities we have to share
that richness with all your people

And so with the wonders of
creation and the songs of praise
of all your creatures both in
heaven and on earth we praise
you now and forever saying:

Holy, holy...

In the night that Jesus was
betrayed, he took bread, work
of human hands, gift of our
earth, and gave thanks to God.
He broke the bread to speak to
us of the breaking of his body
upon the cross. He gave it to his
friends and said:

Take and eat, for this is my body
which is given for you. Do this in
remembrance of me.

He took the wine, work of
human hands, gift of our earth,
and gave thanks to God, Creator.
He poured out the wine to speak
to us of the pouring out of his
blood. He gave it to his friends
saying:

This is my blood of the new
covenant, shed for you and for
all creation for the forgiveness of
sins. Every time you drink of the
wine, do this in remembrance of
me.

So we proclaim the mystery of
faith:

**Christ has died
Christ is risen
Christ will come again.**

Therefore God, we who seek
your reconciliation; we who need
reconciliation one with another;
we who hope for reconciliation
with all creation, draw close to
this mystery.

purpose, freed by Christ whose resurrection opens the gate of life, we offer you our praise, with angels and archangels and the whole company of earth and heaven, singing the hymn of your unending glory:

**Holy, holy, holy Lord
God of power and might.
Heaven and earth are full of
your glory.
Hosanna in the highest.
Blessed is the One who
comes in the name of the
Lord.
Hosanna in the highest.**

The Risen Lord was recognised in the breaking of the bread, the fearful disciples received a blessing of peace, and the weary fishermen found a ready welcome on the lakeshore. To them all Christ renewed the pledge of his presence and the promise of new birth in the Spirit.

Before he was given up to suffering and death, recalling the night of Israel's release when slaves walked free, at supper with his disciples, Jesus took bread and offered you thanks. He broke the bread, and gave it to them, saying: "Take, eat. This is my Body: it is broken for you." After supper, he took the cup, he offered you thanks, and gave it to them saying: "Drink this, all of you. This is my Blood of the new covenant; it is poured out for

you, and for all, that sins may be forgiven. Do this to remember me.”

And so, remembering all that was done for us: the cross, the tomb, the resurrection and ascension, longing for Christ's coming in glory, and presenting to you these gifts your earth has formed and human hands have made, we acclaim you, O Christ:

**Dying, you destroyed our death.
Rising, you restored our life.
Christ Jesus, come in glory!**

Send your Holy Spirit upon us and upon these gifts of bread and wine, that they may be to us the Body and the Blood of your Christ. Grant that we, burning with your Spirit's power, may be a people of hope, justice and love.

Giver of Life, draw us together
in the Body of Christ, and in the
fullness of time gather us with all
your people into the joy of our
true eternal home.

Through Christ and with Christ
and in Christ, by the inspiration
of your Holy Spirit, we worship
you our God and Creator in
voices of unending praise.

Amen.

*Eucharistic Prayer from
"Celebrating Sunday" ACSA*

When we forget our responsibility to be wise stewards of God's earth, creation groans. The earth can no longer cope with the unrealistic demands humans impose on our natural resources (such as water, land, minerals, oil etc). Our waste and pollution are poisoning the air, soil and water. If we continue to exploit and abuse God's earth and treat it as if it is a natural, expendable resource simply for our benefit as human beings, what will be left for future generations to inherit?

When faced with major global issues (resulting from human activities) - such as changing climates and landscapes, thinning of the ozone layer, polluted land and sea, extinction of certain plants and animals - it is easy to become overwhelmed. Perhaps we are so sick and tired of hearing about the need to care for our environment; the reality of global warming, warnings about pollution etc; that we are becoming dangerously immune to the seriousness of the situation. We might throw our hands in the air and say: "Well it's not my fault. I can't do anything to prevent it. It's not my problem. Leave it to the politicians". We might think: "Who cares if I have a long shower, use plastic bags, drive my car when I could walk, enjoy eating lots of red meat, throw tin or plastic bottles out the car window or into the sea; etc.... I am only one person – what difference will it make? "

This is a moral and spiritual issue. What I do in my daily life *does* matter – the immediate consequences of my actions might not be felt by me but will most certainly affect someone else.

Stewardship and care of the earth is much bigger than using an energy saving bulb and recycling my rubbish, as important as those things are. It embraces almost everything in our world around us. It affects access to drinkable water, making sure there is adequate sewerage and rubbish removal, land expropriation, housing needs...It also concerns fracking, industrial developments, wage negotiations, access to land and much more besides.

‘For evil to flourish, it simply takes good people to do nothing’

Rev Canon Dr Claire Nye Hunter



GATHERING

Great Spirit God,
we give you thanks for another day on this earth.
We give you thanks for this day
to enjoy the compassionate goodness of you, our
Creator.
We acknowledge with one mind
our respect and gratefulness to all the sacred cycle
of life.
Bind us together in the circle of compassion
to embrace all living creatures and one another.
Amen.^{vi}

Confession

Holy and merciful God, we confess that we have
failed to honour you by rightly claiming our kinship
with all your creatures. We have walked heavily
on your earth, overused and wasted its resources,
taken for granted its beauty and abundance, and
treated its inhabitants unjustly, holding future
generations hostage to our greed. Have mercy on
us and forgive us our sin. Renew in us the resolve
to keep and conserve your earth as you desire and
intend, with grateful and compassionate hearts,
through your Son, our Saviour Jesus Christ. **Amen.**^{vii}

PROCLAMATION

Affirmation of faith

You, O God, are supreme and holy.
You create our world and give us life.
Your purpose overarches everything we do.
You have always been with us.
You are God.
You, O God, are infinitely generous,
good beyond all measure.
You came to us before we came to you.
You have revealed and proved
your love for us in Jesus Christ,
who lived and died and rose again.
You are with us now.
You are God.
You, O God, are Holy Spirit.
You empower us to be your gospel in the world.
You reconcile and heal; you overcome death.
You are our God. We worship you.^{viii}

RESPONDING TO GOD'S WORD

Prayers of the People

Creator God, you have called the whole of creation
into covenant with you and have called us to care
for the earth and its creatures. We pray for all
to whom you have given life and being, saying,
"**Merciful God, keep your planet and people in
peace.**"

For the well-being of the earth; for its resources of
water, air, light, and soil, may they be tended for
the good of all creatures, we pray: **Merciful God,
keep your planet and people in peace.**

For the waters of the earth; for their careful use
and conservation, that we may have the will and
the ability to keep them clean and pure, we pray:
Merciful God, keep your planet and people in peace.

For the mineral and energy resources of the planet,
that we may learn sustainable consumption and
sound care of the environment from which they
come, we pray: **Merciful God, keep your planet
and people in peace.**

For the animals of the earth, wild and domestic,
large and very small, that they may be protected
in the web that sustains all life, we pray: **Merciful
God, keep your planet and people in peace.**

For all who shape public policies affecting the planet
and its creatures [especially and our local leaders
and], that they may consider wisely the well-being
of all who come after us, we pray: **Merciful God,
keep your planet and people in peace.**

For all those engaged in conservation, in agriculture
and fishing, in mining and industry, and in forestry
and timber-harvesting, that the health, fruitfulness,
and beauty of the natural world may be sustained
alongside human activity, we pray: **Merciful God,
keep your planet and people in peace.**

For the creatures and the human beings of your
world who are ill, or in danger, pain, or special need
[especially], and for all who suffer from the unjust,
violent, or wasteful use of the earth's resources that
all may one day live in communities of justice and
peace, we pray: **Merciful God, keep your planet
and people in peace.**

Amen.^{ix}

CELEBRATING AT GOD'S TABLE

Prayer at the preparation of the Table

As the grain once scattered in the fields
and the grapes once dispersed on the hillside
are now reunited on this table in bread and wine,
so, Lord, may your whole Church soon be
gathered together
from the corners of the earth
into your kingdom. **Amen.**

Or

Blessed be God,
by whose grace creation is renewed,
by whose love heaven is opened,
by whose mercy we offer our sacrifice of praise.

Blessed be God for ever.^x

THE SENDING OUT OF GOD'S PEOPLE

We have been guests of Jesus Christ. We have
received God's good gifts. Now we go to our
homes, to our neighbours, to our work equipped
to put Jesus' words and being into action, to be
the salt of the world, to seek justice, to make
peace, to preserve creation, to gain life. **Amen.**^{xi}

CREATIVE IDEAS

The altar can be decorated with fruit, vegetables
and plants.

The Sunday School can prepare posters about
the beauty of the Earth

A powerpoint presentation with Archbishop
Tutu's Prayer for the Earth: <http://www.ccow.org.uk/resources/archbishop-tutus-prayer-powerpoint/?cn-reloaded=1>



Week Two: The waters of life

Jeremiah 2: 1-13	We have rejected God's living waters and turned to the idols of materialism – and so we are destroying the earth.
Psalms 107:33-38	The waters of life bring blessing and food for the hungry.
Hebrews 10: 19-25	The cleansing power of God's water.
Matthew 3: 13-17	Jesus was baptised in the Jordan river – what does it mean for us that we entered the family of God through water?

COLLECT

Lord God

In water you reveal to us the attributes of your Spirit

Deepen in us a deep respect for your waters of life

That we may more fully drink the gift of your life giving Spirit

Through Jesus Christ our Lord.

Amen.

SERMON

A Call to Persevere

Following three years of devastating drought, Cape Town was threatened with having its taps turned off "Day Zero". What lessons can we learn from Scripture when faced by similar challenges?

Hebrews 10: 19-25

19 Therefore, my friends, since we have confidence to enter the sanctuary by the blood of Jesus, 20 by the new and living way that he opened for us through the curtain (that is, through his flesh), 21 and since we have a great priest over the house of God, 22 let us approach with a true heart in full assurance of faith, with our hearts sprinkled clean from an evil conscience and our bodies washed with pure water. 23 Let us hold fast to the confession of our hope without wavering, for he who has promised is faithful. 24 And let us consider how to provoke one another to love and good deeds, 25 not neglecting to meet together, as is the habit of some, but encouraging one another, and all the more as you see the Day approaching.

As a little boy I went fishing with a friend in a little boat. The mist came down and we got lost and couldn't find our way. We called out for help "Dad, Dad". Through the mist a voice came and so we paddled as hard as we could towards him. In a few moments we broke through the midst into sunlight and it was like heaven on earth.

When it comes to issues of water, we have chosen to drift from God's ways, we have stopped being stewards of precious water and have become lost – using water as we will, dependant on anything but God. Faced with devastating drought in Cape Town, I have been asking the question – 'what does it take for a city to be in 'sackcloth'? In a city surrounded by water on all sides but facing a major drought, we are lost, calling out to God, our Father, to give us direction, to show us the way forward. And many people are afraid...

Persevere

Hebrews 10: 19-22 is a call to persevere. We do not need to panic, we do not need to despair, as Christians we are called to Persevere. Three particular aspects of this Perseverance are striking:

- v19 "we have confidence"
- v 22 "full assurance of faith"
- v23 "let us hold fast to the confession of our hope"

In times of crisis how do we - the Christian community - reveal that God is trusted? How do we hold fast? The writer to the Hebrews makes

very important theological points for you and me to take hold of:

Position

We can call out to God in confidence.

23 Let us hold fast to the confession of our hope without wavering, for he who has promised is faithful. Our confidence comes because we know the character of Jesus "By the blood of Jesus the Christ; so as a result of who Jesus is and what Jesus did we can confidently be in the presence of God who is faithful;" (v 19-23). We are Children of the Most High, Sons and daughters of the King. Let us continue to present ourselves as hopeful for we are calling out to our loving father.

"Persevere in the position you have, and put it into practice" (Steven Cole)

If we say we have faith, we must also take action. Since we are joined with Christ each day in the body of His Church our purpose is to recommit ourselves and our families to the ways of God by the actions we take. The Church reveals our commitment by the actions of our lives. Action reveals faith.

Practice

24 And let us consider how to provoke one another to love and good deeds, 25 not neglecting to meet together, as is the habit of some, but encouraging one another, and all the more as you see the Day approaching.

Keeping this simple it seems that we are called to encourage each other into being people who express love and do good. In this particular time of crisis, the people of the city are learning that we all are interdependent and that as we all do our best to consume less water and other things too we can beat day zero. We can share ideas and encourage one other in practical ways. So in a time of drought, how should we pray?

Perseverance – to express hope in the One to who we belong;

Position - to be determined to remind one another that we are in Christ;

Practice – to show each other what it means to express love and to do good by every action we take by the power of the Holy Spirit in whom we have life.

This is living for Christ then; in a time of crisis we trust God to give us determination to express love and do good as members of our communities and so present God to those who desire direction, security, comfort and freedom. Let us persevere in the position we have, and put it into practice!

Rev Doug Kirkpatrick

GATHERING

God, whose Spirit moved over the deep at its creation, and whose Son Jesus entered the waters of baptism and hallowed them forever:

We thank you for the gift of water—the waters on the surface of the earth, the waters beneath the ground, the water in our atmosphere, and the water in our bodies—and for all that dwells in the waters. Make us mindful of the care of all the planet’s waters, that they may richly sustain life for us and for those who will come after us; through Jesus Christ, who is the source of living water. **Amen.**^{xii}

OR

Loving Creator,
you care for the land by sending rain;
you make it fertile and fruitful.
What a rich harvest you provide!
All your creation sings for joy.
When we take care of the land,
sowing the seed and reaping the harvest,
All your creation sings for joy.
When we keep streams and rivers clean,
when we respect the purity of lakes and seas,
All your creation sings for joy.
When we recognise that we are one family,
brothers and sisters together,
with responsibility for the land and the waters,
All your creation sings for joy
for you bless us abundantly all our days.^{xiii}

CONFESSION AND THANKSGIVING FOR HOLY BAPTISM

In our baptism God calls us to be Christ-like:
Let us recognise ourselves just as we are
Fallen yet re-made in his image
and let us pray for his renewing and healing
Spirit

A time of silent reflection

Your spirit in baptism bring freedom
but so often our lives are weighed down by
burdens we carry within us
Forgive us Lord we pray
Your Spirit in baptism brings courage
but so often our lives are ill at ease
so full of fear for what the day may bring us
Forgive us Lord we pray
Your Spirit in baptism brings wisdom
but we find it so hard to recognise your gentle
whisper speaking to us
Forgive us Lord we pray
May we know the power
that breaks these chains
that bind our hearts and souls
and grace to live the life you give
Renew us Lord we pray

Water from the font is sprinkled on the people as a reminder of our baptism

Almighty God
who in Jesus Christ has given us
a kingdom that cannot be destroyed
forgive you your sins
open your eyes to God's truth
strengthen you to do God's will and
give you the joy of his kingdom
through Jesus Christ our Lord. **Amen.**^{xiv}

PROCLAMATION OF THE WORD

Affirmation of Faith

We believe that God creates all things,
renews all things and celebrates all things.
We believe Earth is a sanctuary,
a sacred planet filled with God's presence,
a home for us to share with our kin.
We believe that God became flesh and blood,
became a piece of Earth,
a human being called Jesus Christ,
who lived and breathed and spoke among us,
suffered and died on a cross
for all human beings and for all creation.
We believe that the risen Jesus
is the Christ at the core of creation,
reconciling all things to God,
renewing all creation and filling the cosmos.
We believe the Holy Spirit renews life in creation
groans in empathy with a suffering creation
and waits with us for the rebirth of creation.
We believe that with Christ we will rise and with
Christ we will celebrate a new creation. ^{xv}

RESPONDING TO GOD'S WORD

Jesus Christ teach us to empathise with Earth.
Make our spirits sensitive to the cries of creation,
cries for justice from the hills and the trees.
Jesus Christ make our faith sensitive to the
groans of the Spirit, groans from the deserts,
the wetlands, the rivers.
Jesus Christ make our souls sensitive to the
songs of our kin,
songs of celebration from the sea, the land
and the air.
Christ teach us to care. **Amen**^{xvi}

CELEBRATING AT GOD'S TABLE

Prayer over the gifts

God of living water, welling up to eternal life,
Send your Spirit upon these gifts
That they may bring sustenance and renewal
to all who receive them:
In the name of Jesus Christ our Lord.
Amen.^{xvii}



Week Three: The land of the Lord

Exodus 23: 10-13	The land should lie fallow to recover. We must also make provision for the poor and wild animals
Psalms 65: 1-13	The beauty of the land reveals the glory of God
James 5:4-14	God hears the cry of the farm workers who are being exploited
Matthew 20: 1-16	God cares about the needs of the worker

COLLECT

You care for land and beast and stranger
And call us to simplicity and jubilee
Open our hearts and minds to the wisdom of your ways
That the earth may be renewed
And all creation celebrate its fullness
To the glory of your name.
Amen.

SERMON

Exodus 23: 10-13

It was during the second phase of the creation story – days two to four – that God created the material framework to sustain living beings. God created the sky, (Gen. 1:6-8), followed by the sea and dry land (Gen. 1:9). Dry land would be the main arena for human life and would provide the requirements for that life, but without the life-giving rain from the sky land would be barren. It was after He had formed the dry ground that God for the first time pronounced His creation good (Gen. 1:10) . Human beings are not owners of this good land. The Bible attributes sovereignty to God alone; human beings are merely stewards who are accountable to God for the fulfilment of the responsibilities given by the Creator. Leviticus 25:23 makes it clear that all property belongs to the Lord.

"The land is mine and you are but aliens and my tenants" Lev 25:23.

The concept of stewardship dates back to the beginning of time when God entrusted the earth to Adam and Eve and their offspring. All resources, including land must be used for the glory of God and the common good. As stewards we have to give an account for all our actions. In Gen. 1:26-28 we have been given the essential foundation for understanding what Christian stewardship means. The stewardship expected of Adam and Eve has three essential characteristics;

It is collective; it respects the purpose for which things exist and it respects the dignity of each person and all of creation.

It is therefore incumbent upon each of us to find ways in which we can collaborate with others to make the resources in our possession work for the good of all as intended by God.

Yahweh is the one and only Lord and ultimate king over Israel, he is also Lord of the soil and its products.^{xxi} If God is sovereign, he is then the only one who can bring judgment on the land; he is the only one with the right of eminent domain (Exodus 9:29). The land was the corner-stone of the covenant between God and Israel. This was proved by the fact that there were no land or property taxes in biblical law. God clearly intended that these land laws should give stability to society, thus he protected the land from any, and all, taxation.^{xxii} The problem with taxation on the land is that it provides opportunities for the speculative use of land, which often upsets the stability of a community. Leviticus 25:18-22 encouraged the observance of the Sabbath

law. In observing the Sabbath, the people proved that they trusted the Lord, who would not only control nature but also history, God would reward faithfulness to the Sabbath requirements. God's blessing is provisional:

...Throughout the country that you hold as a possession, you must provide for the redemption of the land (Leviticus 25:25).

The reading in Exodus 23 gives the reasons why the Sabbatical year was introduced, namely; that God had brought his people to a country of great plenty. Although it was a small country, so numerous a people could live and still spare the produce of the seventh year. Keeping the Sabbatical year taught them to have confidence in God's care and bounty while they did their duty. Just as the sixth day manna served for two days; the same applied to the sixth year's production- it should serve for two years subsistence. This would keep them in obedience and dependence upon Him and give to them and all their neighbours proof of God's gracious provision for them. If God provides then there is no need for hording. Being freed from cultivating the land and all that goes with it gave God's people time to meditate on God's work and acquaint them with his will. Lastly, the poor of the land had to eat. Because the land gave so much in the sixth year it meant at harvest time quite a lot of crop remained in the fields for the poor proving that our God is a God of both the rich and the poor, for they should all benefit from the land he has created.

James 5:4-14

The apostle James exhorts us about justice. He explains that the wealth the rich have hoarded is an injustice that has been committed. For this wrong they will be judged in court by the Lord Almighty. The poor and the land that has been abused to amass this wealth will be the one to lay the charges and the rich will be powerless before the judge, who cannot be manipulated or bribed.^{xiii} This judgment will not necessarily wait for the last day. As we speak, it has already begun. The land has been abused; chemicals have been used to enhance production, which chemicals have resulted in pollution of the earth and water bodies resulting in sicknesses and death rendering all the efforts and investments useless.

We are further exhorted as Christians to put the word into practice. Faith should express itself in concrete action. The way we live speaks louder than faith pronounced by word of mouth. As God's stewards of the land we must lead by example in the way we do our farming, mining and all other activities we engage in. Let our prophetic voice be heard condemning

and be thankful. That teaches us humility. In relation to God's justice we do not get what we deserve but we get what we need.

God's justice in relation to the labourers

God's justice in relation to the labourers those who worked all day and those hired in the eleventh hour was manifest when they stopped seeing each other as 'us and them' and started seeing each other as 'we', that is there is no us and them as far as the land is concerned, whatever time and whenever we have the opportunity to be good stewards of the land let us do it diligently. God's justice arises out of a sense of community. The angry entitled labourers were more concerned about their rank than anything else. What is our rank in relation to the land? If indeed as Christians we are stewards of creation including the land, why have we allowed practices that have desecrated the land God created to be produce the degraded state it is in? "Our hearts and minds are corrupted by sin and we lack moral and spiritual conviction of the need to be good stewards of the land." Most of the farmers in the pews if asked what their faith in Jesus Christ means for their way of life as farmers, the answer would probably be; "I have never considered such a question before."

Finally remember, when the land mourns and becomes impoverished, people also mourn and become impoverished. Christians serve a God who has called us to bring mercy and justice to the poor through the land he has trusted us with. Keeping the land productive brings healing to all because when the land is no longer productive all suffer and cannot experience the Kingdom on earth as it is in heaven.^{xxv} So by looking after land created by the one we follow, we demonstrate the fullness of Christ's love through a holistic approach that embraces environmental stewardship as we seek to fulfil the Great Commission.

Bishop Ellinah Wamukoya, Diocese of Swaziland

But the question for us is what really motivates us to do what we do? As stewards of God's land, we will enjoy what we do when we are in the right spirit because God's justice arises out of a gracious invitation to use our innate gifts and abilities to the glory of God and the benefit of God's creation. In the long run money or recognition or praise has little to do with it. God has given each one of us gifts to work with and look after let us look after them

little agreement over who should get the land

- In the 1990s it was clear that land reform was both a rural and urban priority. Since then urban land reform agenda seems to have fallen off the land reform agenda.

- Municipalities are selling well located land to the highest bidder rather than providing low cost housing
- Spatial apartheid is intact in many rural and urban areas

More than peace July 2018 xxviii

AGRICULTURE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

Climate-soil combinations leave only 12% of the land suitable for the production of rain-fed crops. With only 3% considered truly fertile land, South Africa falls short of other countries, such as India, where arable land covers 53% of the country. Most of South Africa's land surface (69%) is suitable for grazing, and livestock farming is by far the largest agricultural sector in the country. The situation is similar in most of Southern Africa

Intensified agriculture.

Farms have generally increased their irrigation, fuel, fertiliser, mechanisation and genetically modified seed inputs. Poorly managed intensive farming has many negative impacts on the natural environment, on people's well-being and on a farmer's ability to adapt to change. A dependence and overuse of synthetic fertilisers, pesticides and herbicides reduces long-term soil fertility, causes soil erosion, pollutes water supplies, poisons fragile ecosystems, exposes farmers and farm workers to toxins, and contributes to climate change through greenhouse gas emissions.

The cumulative impact of these factors degrades farmlands and their vital catchment areas. As a result, the long-term productivity declines and these areas become more vulnerable to climate change. Intensified agriculture often also means increased mechanisation, which in turn means fewer jobs on farms. This affects the country's social well-being. The move towards genetically modified (GM) crops that depend on herbicides and fertilisers make farmers increasingly reliant on profit orientated companies. Use of genetically modified crops and certain pesticides, herbicides and fertilisers may also isolate Southern Africa from lucrative export markets. Relying on single-variety crops is also

risky. If these crops fail to perform, it will have a significant impact on national production.

Climate Smart Agriculture.

Southern Africa requires a more sustainable approach, or the welfare of both current and future generations – is at risk.

Sustainable agricultural practices aim to:

- Change the way land and water resources are managed, so that their long-term productivity is optimised and sustained. Increased water use efficiency
- Contribute to the economic and social well-being of all. Reduced or predictable input costs.
- Ensure a safe and high-quality supply of agricultural products
- Safeguard the livelihood and well-being of farmers, farm workers and their families. Reduction of environmental pollution
- Maintain healthy, functioning agricultural ecosystems rich in biodiversity
- Mitigate and adapt to climate change. Carbon sequestration.

Consumers throw away more than a third of the food they have paid for and taken home.

If we can reduce food loss and wastage, we won't need to produce so much more. A lot of food is lost between the farmers' field and the dinner table – in food storage, transport, food processing, retail ... and in our kitchens.

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the wonders of your creative love.
By your blessing,
let this seed be for us a sign of your
creative power,
that in sowing and watering,
tending and watching,
we may see the miracle of growth,
and in due course reap a rich harvest.
As this seed must die to give life,
reveal to us the saving power of your Son,
who died that we might live,
and plant in us the good seed of your
word.
Blessed be God, Father, Son and Holy
Spirit.

CREATIVE IDEAS



<https://www.iol.co.za/capetimes/news/sigaloprotest-philippi-settlement-remains-on-knife-edge-14750356>



Green Anglicans
Anglican Church of
Southern Africa
Environmental Network
www.greenanglicans.org



**SEASON OF
CREATION**

www.seasonofcreation.org

"Creation is standing on tiptoe waiting for the children of God to be revealed" Rom 8:19

The climate crisis is one of the primary indicators that we are living in a time of great change, great conflict, and great confusion. There is no consensus on the moral principles that should ground our society. Factions define progress by conflicting standards -- economic growth for corporations and the wealthy, individualistic freedom to act and believe in almost any way, technological advances, or health for communities both human and ecological.

Not only does the climate crisis create an opportunity for the church to be fully and faithfully engaged in mission, it is also an opportunity for the church to rediscover and reclaim our purpose. If the Christian church does not claim this opportunity, then we'll be unable to inspire humanity to engage a new moral era.

There is an opportunity for theological renewal. If we take seriously what science tells us, we can come to new wonder and commitment about the intricate creation in which we live and which is held in love by God. As we re-read our sacred texts and examine our traditions, we can rediscover that the promise of faith is for communities as well as individuals. As we recognize the urgency of these times, we'll see that faithfulness is about action as well as belief.

There is an opportunity for renewal in preaching and worship. When our worship springs from compassion for a global and intergenerational community, we're drawn out of self-centered and domesticated rituals. Worship and prayer may be taken to the streets and the parliament, as well as the church building. Preaching that speaks to this time of crisis will be both pastoral and prophetic.

There is an opportunity for discipleship and witness. Theology and ethics will draw us into service of those who face injustice and suffering in this climate-distorted world. We will speak, not only within our church communities, but in the broader society about the standards for justice, for the expansive range of neighbor love, about hope and the possibility of transformation. We'll be called to speak good news that is equal to the scale of this crisis.

There is an opportunity for community and collaboration. In a time of division and partisanship, honest and confessional conversation can bridge disagreement and rebuild trust. When we join forces with scientists and activists and community leaders, we'll find energy and effectiveness in new coalitions.

"Climate change is an opportunity for which the church was born." Claiming this opportunity will revitalize the church in its mission and ministry. That's good for the church, and it is a gift to the world.

– Rev Peter Sawtell: Executive Director,
Eco-Justice Ministries

Mash, R.
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